

Impacts of Conflict Interventions on Students

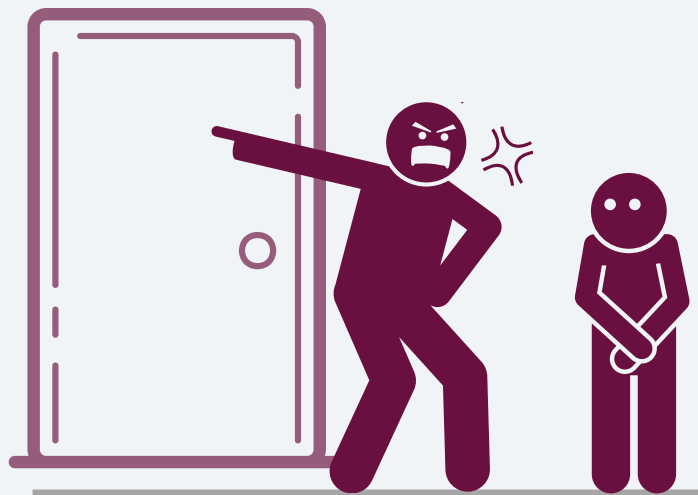
Punitive/ Exclusionary Impacts

Increased

rates of academic failure
drop out rates
antisocial behaviors
contacts with juvenile justice

Decreased

student engagement
positive school climate
emotional and social wellbeing
rates of academic achievements



Restorative Practices Impacts

Increased

positive school climate
mental health interventions
school safety
communication skill building

Decreased

behavioral referrals
student fights
disparities based on race and
income



Resources & Further Reading

Antisocial behavior: *adverse behaviors such as rule-breaking, defying authoritative figures, lying, cheating, engaging in reckless behaviors, and displaying a total disregard for people*

Positive school climate: *a rebuilding of relationships and trust within the school which increases the climate and cultural of the school*

Mental health interventions: *an increase in awareness of where behaviors are stemming from and being able to connect students to treatment to address the struggles and problems presented*

Disparities based on race and income: *there has been a noticeable decrease in inequities of exclusionary actions taken on students of color and students residing in poverty*

Breedlove, M., Choi, J., & Zyromski, B. (2020). Mitigating the Effects of Adverse Childhood Experiences: How Restorative Practices in Schools Support Positive Childhood Experiences and Protective Factors. *The New Educator*, 17(3), 223–241.

Huguley, James P., et al. "Completing the circle: Linkages between restorative practices, socio-emotional well-being, and racial justice in schools." *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, vol. 30, no. 2, 12 May 2022, pp. 138–153.

Ijaz S, Nobles J, Mamluk L et al. Disciplinary behaviour management strategies in schools and their impact on student psychosocial outcomes: A systematic review [version 2; peer review: 2 approved]. *NIHR Open Res* 2024, 4:13

Wolf-Prusan, Leora, et al. Restorative Practices: Approaches at the Intersection Of School Discipline and School Mental Health